

1877 - 1878

1912 Dates J-BK

### TURCO - RUSSIAN WAR

Russia, Serbia, Rumania vs Turkey

A revolt in Bulgaria was bloodily suppressed so that Russia assumed the role of the protector of Christians in Turkey

By PEACE of San Stefano (Mar 3, 1878), Turkey recognized the independence of MONTENEGRO, SERVIA, and RUMANIA; Bulgaria was to have a separate administration but remain subject to Turkey.

the PORTE was to introduce reforms in his remaining European possessions. Russia obtained a large indemnity and part of Armenia and also BESSARABIA  
Battles: Passage of Danube; Shupka Pass; Pleven; Storm of KARS

leaders: Grand Duke Nicholas; Selim Pasha  
Osman Pasha; GURKO; Grand Duke Michael;  
Alexander II; RADETZKI; Skobeleff;  
Mukhtar Pasha; TOTIEBEV